	T .							
Current or Historic Place	Locale	Remarks						
Alabama City	72-SW	irst name for Fairhope, founded in 1838 (Harris2)						
Annette PO	1-NW	in operation 1890-1892 (Smith)						
Aqua Dale PO	61-SW	in operation 1907-1910 (Smith)						
Atkins Mill	95-NW	appears on a map dating from 1856						
Baldwin	92-SW	appears on a map dating from 1911						
Bakers Bridge	113-SW	appears on maps from the Civil War era						
Barin Field	157-SE	WWII era airfield, the west field closed in 1962, the east field is still in operation						
Barlow Landing		first appears on the 1963 edition of the county highway map						
Barnwell	SW	PO in operation from 1903 to 1942, formerly Cavanac PO (TPT)						
Battery Dearborn	156-SW	constructed in 1901, had eight twelve-inch mortars						
Battery Duportail		d 1898, had two twelve-inch rifles, variant for Fort Morgan						
Battery Schenck	83-SW	d 1900, had two three-inch rapid fire guns, variant for Fort Morgan						
Battery Thomas	83-SW	dated 1898, had two 4.7 inch rapid fire guns, variant for Fort Morgan						
Battles Wharf	SW	first Yarborough, then Dadeville, then Battles, PO 1875-77, 1904-72 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Bay Minette	NE	settled circa 1861, PO established in 1868, county seat in 1901, incorporated in 1907 (Foscue)						
Belforest	SW	name means 'beautiful forest' in French, PO in operation 1900-1911 (Harris) (Smith						
Belle Fontaine	_	also spelled Belfont, appears on maps dating from 1814 and 1850						
Belle Rose		appears on a map dating from 1911						
Bennett	47-SW	variant for Loxley, Bennett PO in operation 1898-1900 (Smith)						
Blacks Mill	10-NW	appears on maps from the Civil War era						
Blacksher	NE	named for the first postmaster, Jeptha Blacksher, PO open 1889-1940 (Foscue) (TPT)						
Blakeley		county seat 1820-68, PO 1818-1866, abandoned due to yellow fever (Harris2) (Smith)						
Boathouse Landing								
Bon Secour	150-NW SW	appears on a map dating from 1943						
	_	means 'the best chapel of ease", Confederate Civil War camp, PO established 1875 (Harris) (Smith)						
Boone Crossing	29-NE	appears on the county soil survey map dating from 1909						
Brady PO	40-SE	served a small saw mill town from 1896 to 1908 (Smith) (Heritage2)						
Brandon PO	33-SW	in operation 1908-1909 (smith)						
Bridgehead Browley BO	SW	first appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map						
Bromley PO	35-SW SE	in operation 1881-1938 (Smith)						
Browns Landing	NW							
Bryant Landing	SW							
Bryant Landing								
Bush Landing	109-NW							
Buzbee Landing		appears on a map dating from 1941						
Byrnes Mill		appears on a map dating from 1837 and 1865						
Byron PO		in operation 1912-1915, aka Doran PO 1901-05 and Clare PO 1905-1912 (Smith)						
Callaways Landing		appears on maps dating from 1963 and 1968						
Canby PO		opened and closed in 1895 (smith)						
Caphans Store		found on a map dating from 1889						
Carney PO		in operation 1878-1922 (Smith)						
Carpenter	NW	named for Auretius M. Carpenter, PO 1898-1906, 1911-1917 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Caswell PO	73-SE	in operation 1896-1954, also known as Gulf Bays (Smith)						
Cavanac PO		in operation 1895-1902, Barnwell after 1903 (Smith)						
Cedar Cove	SW	first appears on the 1991 edition of the county highway map, also known as Cedar Grove						
Chesnut Landing		appears on a map dating from 1941						
Clare	90-NE	Clare PO 1905-1912, aka Doran PO 1901-1905 and Byron PO 1912-1915 (Smith)						
Clay City	SW	site of an early jug works and Federal re-supply camp during Civil War (AHC2)						
Cooney PO	49-SE	in operation 1898-1900 (Smith)						
Crossroads	NW	first appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map						
Dabneys Landing	125-NW							
Dadeville	86-SW	variant for Battles Wharf (Foscue)						
Dannellys Mills	54-SW	PO in operation 1859-1866 (Smith)						
Daphne	SW	settled in 1817, county seat 1868-1901, PO established 1874, incorporated in 1927 (Foscue)						
Darling Landing	SW							
Davies PO	132-NW	in operation 1913-1918 (Smith)						
	•	·						

Correct or Historia Diago	Locala	Domorko	Country			
Current or Historic Place			County			
Davis Plantation		appears on a map dating from 1943	Baldwin			
Dennis Sawmill		W. C. Dennis Sawmill appears on a map dating from 1837 and 1865	Baldwin Baldwin			
Dixie Landing	NW	also known as Taits Landing				
D'Olive PO		D'Olive PO open 1889-1902, also known as Dunlap PO 1891-1896 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Doran		Ooran PO open 1901-05, aka Clare PO 1905-12 and Byron PO 1912-15 (Smith)				
Dorgan PO	153-SW	ound on a map dating from 1889				
Dorgans Landing	145-SW	appears on a map dating from 1941	Baldwin			
Douglasville	97-NW	once the largest African-American community in the county (Heritage2)	Baldwin			
Dowty	77-SW	PO in operation 1881-1890 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Dryer	137-SW	appears on a map dating from 1911	Baldwin			
Dunlap PO	26-NW	Dunlap PO open 1891-1896, also known as D'Olive PO 1896-1905 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Dyas PO	19-NE	PO established in 1898 and discontinued in 1948 (TPT)	Baldwin			
Earle Landing	134-NW	appears on maps dating from 1909 to 1941	Baldwin			
Eastwood	NW	first appears on the 1963 edition of the county highway map	Baldwin			
Elberta	SE	founded in 1903, PO open 1912-1925, 1928 to present, Inc. in 1952 (Foscue) (Smith)	Baldwin			
Elkmart	89-NW	variant for Vangordon as appears on a map dating from 1911	Baldwin			
Ellisville	120-SW		Baldwin			
Elsanor	SE	named for Elsa Norton, a benefactor of a school in the area (Harris)	Baldwin			
Englishs Landing	8-NW	appears on a map dating from 1837	Baldwin			
Euclid PO	56-SW	in operation 1898-1900, 1902-1903 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Faircloth Naval Landing Field		in operation from 1942 to 1964	Baldwin			
Fairhope	SW	PO opened in 1885, Incorporated in 1908, first called Alabama City (Foscue) (Smith)	Baldwin			
Fish River Bridge	118-SW		Baldwin			
Fobbs Ferry		appears on maps from the Civil War era	Baldwin			
Foley	SE	founded in 1901, PO established in 1905, Incorporated in 1915 (Harris)	Baldwin			
Foots Landing	SW	Tourided in 1001, 1 o established in 1000, mostporated in 1010 (nams)	Baldwin			
Fort Blakeley		Confederate fort under the command of General St. John Liddell (Harris2)	Baldwin			
Fort Bowyer		est. in 1813 by General James Wilkinson, destroyed by a storm in 1819 (Harris)	Baldwin			
Fort Huger	103-SW	est. III 1013 by General James Wilkinson, destroyed by a storin iii 1013 (nams)	Baldwin			
Fort McDermott		found on the current U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute quadrangle	Baldwin			
Fort Mims	7-NW	built by settlers in 1813 around the home of Samuel Mims (Harris2)	Baldwin			
Fort Montgomery	4-NW	established in 1814, PO in operation 1819-1822 (Harris) (Smith)	Baldwin			
	SW	American fortified post on the site of Fort Bowyer, PO 1902-1924 (Owen) (Smith)				
Fort Morgan			Baldwin			
Fort Pierce	81-NW	erected by John and William Pierce in 1813 (Harris2)	Baldwin			
Fort Tracy		a Confederate fortification	Baldwin			
Frosts Landing		appears on the county soil survey map dating from 1909	Baldwin			
Gasque	SW	PO in operation 1880-1953 (TPT)	Baldwin			
Gateswood	SE	named for a local family, PO open 1891-1895, 1903-1927 (Harris) (Smith)	Baldwin			
Georgetown	NE		Baldwin			
Gopher Hill	NW		Baldwin			
Greenwood	76-SE	appears on maps dating from 1837 to 1889	Baldwin			
Gulf Bays		also known as Caswell PO, appears on a map dating from 1909	Baldwin			
Gulf Highlands	SW	first appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map	Baldwin			
Gulf Shores	SE	PO established in 1947 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Halls Landing	NW	also known as Sizemores Landing	Baldwin			
Halls Mill	25-NW	appears on a map dating from 1837 and 1865	Baldwin			
Halls Mills PO	14-NW	no records of the operation of this PO can be found	Baldwin			
Herndon PO		in operation 1880-1898 (Smith)	Baldwin			
High Pine PO		in operation 1892-1894 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Hills Sawmill	12-NW	appears on maps dating from the Civil War era	Baldwin			
Hollinger PO	42-SE	opened and closed in 1881 (Smith)	Baldwin			
Hollywood	87-SW	variant for Daphne c. 1850's (Foscue)	Baldwin			
Holyoke	37-SW	appears on maps from the Civil War era	Baldwin			
Honey Cut	142-SE	PO in operation 1844-1859, found on maps as late as 1882	Baldwin			
Houstonville	105-SW	found on current U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute quadrangle	Baldwin			

Command on Historia Diago	Lasala	Demorks						
Current or Historic Place		Remarks						
Howards Wharf		appears on maps dating from 1866 to 1872						
Hubbard Landing	NW							
Hubbards Mill	22-NW	appears on maps from the Civil War era						
Hurricane	NW	formerly called Hurricane Bayou, PO in operation 1877-1962 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Island Landing	151-NW	appears on a map dating from 1941						
Jackson Oak	SW							
Jonesboro	121-SW	appears on a map dating from 1909						
Josephine	SE	named after the daughter of Amos Ross, PO open 1881-1959 (TPT) (Heritage2)						
Kaphans Store	154-SW	found on a map dating from 1889						
Kennedys Mill	96-NW	established by Joshua Kennedy in 1811, closed in 1906 (Heritage2)						
Kohler	38-SE	PO in operation 1883-1888 (Smith)						
Lamberta PO	57-SW	peration 1875-1896 (Smith)						
Latham	NW	named for the first postmaster, Latham Cooper, PO open 1880-1960 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Lees Ferry	50-SE	appears on the county soil survey map dating from 1909						
Lillian	SE	named after the daughter of postmaster William Kee, PO est. 1884 (Foscue) (Heritage1)						
Little River	NE	named for the river of the same name, PO established in 1887 (Harris) (Smith)						
Live Oak Landing	147-SW	appears on a map dating from 1941						
Lottie	NE	PO established in 1903 and discontinued in the 1935 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Lowells Landing	117-SW							
Lower Hall Landing		appears on a map dating from 1941						
Loxley	SW	PO established in 1893, aka Bennett PO 1898-1900, incorporated in 1957 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Magnolia Naval Air Field	159-SW	in operation from circa 1944 to 1976						
Magnolia Springs	SW	first Magnolia Plantation with PO 1878-85, Magnolia Springs PO in 1885 (Foscue)						
Malbis	SW	named for Jason Malbis, who founded a Greek community here in 1907 (Foscue)						
Marlow	SW	PO in operation 1887-1909 (TPT)						
McDonald Lower Landing	3-NW	appears on a map dating from 1943						
McDonalds Sawmill	9-NW	appears on a map dating from 1837						
McKenzie Ferry		appears on maps dating from 1837 to 1941						
Miflin	SE	PO in operation 1907-1951, found on maps as early as 1837 (smith)						
Milesteads Bridge	119-SW	appears on maps from the Civil War era						
Miller Landing		appears on a map dating from 1887						
Millers	99-NW							
Mims Ferry	152-NW	in operation in 1797, found on a map dating from 1879						
Minnie PO		in operation 1887-1889 (Smith)						
Montgomery Hill	5-NW	variant for Tensaw, PO established in 1818, named for Fort Montgomery (Harris)						
Montgomery Hill Landing		appears on a map dating from 1920						
Montpelier		appears on maps dating from 1822 to 1856						
Montrose	SW	settled in 1766, also known as Sibley prior to 1852, PO 1879-80, 1883 to present (Foscue) (Smith)						
Morriston	18-NE	PO in operation 1888-1891, 1896-1901, 1906-1914 (Smith)						
Mud Landing	148-NW	appears on a map dating from 1941						
Munsey PO		in operation 1907-1908 (Smith)						
Muscogee Mills	75-SE	appears on maps dating from 1884 and 1886						
Narcissus	86-SW	variant for Battles Wharf circa 1903, Narcissus PO open 1903-1904 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Navy Cove PO		in operation 1880-1881 (Smith)						
Nelsons Landing		appears on a map dating from 1943						
Nunez Ferry		operated in the early 1800's, still appears on a map dating from 1909 (AHC2)						
Oak PO	63-SE	in operation 1905-1926 (Smith)						
Old Island Landing								
Orange Beach	SE	PO established in 1910, named for once numerous orange groves (Harris)						
Oyster Bay	SW	1 - O GRADIIGING III 1010, HAITICA TOI OHOO HAITICIOUS OFAHIGE GIOVES (HAITIS)						
Palmetto Beach PO	70-SW	in operation 1905-1917 (Smith)						
Paradise PO	44-SE	in operation 1880-1881 (Smith)						
Park City	91-SW	appears on maps dating from 1911 to 1963						
Peadro PO	36-SW	in operation 1902-1913 (Smith)						
Perdido PO	NE	Perdido Station PO 1871-72,1878-1923, Perdido PO 1876-78, 1923 to present (Smith)						
r e i u i u u	INE	Ferdido Station FO 1071-72, 1070-1923, Ferdido FO 1070-70, 1923 to present (Smith)						

Current or Historic Place	Locale	Remarks						
Perdido Beach	SE	PO in operation 1909-1965 (Smith)						
Perkins Landing	111-NW	found on the current U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute quadrangle						
Phillipsville	NE	named after J. L. Phillips (Heritage2)						
Pierce Landing	126-NW	appears on maps dating from 1909 to 1943						
Pilot Town		appears on maps dating from the Civil War era						
Pinchona		PO in operation 1919-1921 (Smith)						
Pine Beach		began appearing on maps around 1950						
Pine Grove	NW	community around a church found on a map dating from 1950						
Pine Haven	SW	first appears on the 1963 edition of the county highway map						
Point Clear	SW	PO established in 1877, found as Big Point Clear on a 1823 map (Foscue)						
Presley PO		peration 1890-1892 (Smith)						
Rabun	NE	established in 1916 and closed in 1959 (Foscue) (Smith)						
Randolph		appears on the county soil survey map dating from 1909						
Ray PO		in operation 1881-1899 (Smith)						
Red Bluff		appears on maps dating from 1840 to 1880						
Red Fort		a Confederate fortification						
Red Hill	128-NW	variant for Latham						
Redtown	NE	first appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map						
Rice Creek Landing	NW							
River Park	93-SW	appears on maps dating from 1911 to 1941						
Robinsons Mill		appears on maps dating from the Civil War era						
Robertsdale		PO established in 1905, incorporated in 1921, named for developer B.F. Roberts (Foscue)						
Rocky Hill	140-SW	pears on maps dating from 1842 to 1856						
Romar Beach		st appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map						
Roscoe	64-SE	D in operation 1906-1920 (Smith)						
Rosinton	SE	Rosington PO 1884-1895, Rosinton PO 1896-1909 (Smith)						
Scranage PO	71-NE	also found spelled Scrange, Scranage PO in operation 1899-1937 (Smith)						
Sea Cliff PO	45-SW	operation 1912-1920 (smith)						
Seaburys Mill	21-NE	pears on a map dating from 1837, appears as Scabury on an 1865 map						
Seminole	SE	PO established in 1893, discontinued in 1967 (Smith)						
Shell Landing	149-NW	ppears on a map dating from 1941						
Shellbanks	100-SW	ppears on maps dating from 1909 to 1950						
Shepard Landing	124-NW							
Sibley	84-SW	ariant for Montrose circa 1847, name changed in 1852 (Harris)						
Sibley Mill	88-SW	appears on maps dating from 1837-1889						
Silver Landing	127-NW	appears on a map dating from 1943						
Silverhill	SW	founded in 1897, PO established in 1899, incorporated in 1926 (Foscue)						
Sizemores Landing	NW							
Smiths Mill	55-SW	appears on maps dating from the Civil War era						
Soldier Creek PO	66-SE	in operation 1893-1909 (Smith)						
Sonora	58-SE	variant for Summerdale, Sonora PO open 1902-1905 (Smith)						
Spanish Fort	SW	named for a fortification built in 1780, site of a Civil War engagement (Foscue)						
Spotswood PO	27-NW	also spelled Spotwood, in operation 1906-1908 (Smith)						
Spring Bluff PO		in operation 1875-1877 (Smith)						
Stapleton	SW	PO established in 1905, named for a prominent family in Baldwin county (Foscue) (Smith)						
Steam Mill Landing	1	ound on the current U.S.G.S. 7.5 minute quadrangle						
Steelwood		PO in operation 1947-1956 (Smith)						
Stockton	NW	PO established.1834, first occupied by Tory refugees of the American Revolution (Owen)						
Styx PO	1	in operation 1900-1905 (Smith)						
Sumatra PO		served a town settled by French Canadians from 1910-1913 (Smith) (Heritage2)						
Summerdale	SE	after Eli Summer, founded 1904, PO opened in 1905, Inc. 1929 (Foscue) (Heritage2)						
Swift	59-SE	variant for Elberta, Swift PO in operation 1882-1912 (Smith)						
Taits Landing	NW	also known as Dixie Landing						
Taitsville	85-NE	in existence from around 1823 to 1850						
Tensaw	NW	settled in the 1790's, PO in operation 1807-1861, 1866-1954 (Foscue) (Smith)						

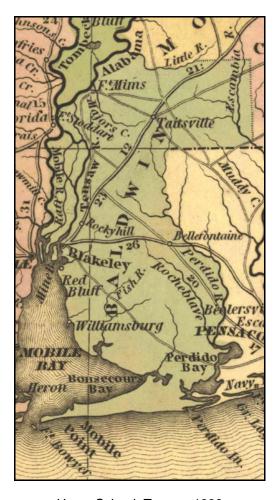
Current or Historic Place	Locale	Remarks					
Tensaw Station	107-NW	variant name for Hurricane					
Theresa PO	62-SW	resea PO 1879-1889, Theresa PO 1889-1891 (Smith)					
Upper Hall Landing	110-NW	ars on a map dating from 1941					
Vangordon	NW	rail station earlier known as Elkmart, Vangordon by 1935					
Vankirk PO	48-SE	in operation 1891-1905 (Smith)					
Vastbinders Sawmill	133-NW	appears on a map dating from 1837					
Vaughn	NW	named for local a family (Foscue)					
Volanta PO	46-SW	in operation 1904-1912 (Smith)					
Ward	139-SW	appears on maps dating from 1822 and 1825					
Waters PO	30-SE	in operation 1901-1903 (Smith)					
Watsons Mill		appears on maps dating from the Civil War era					
Weggs	144-SW	appears on maps dating from 1823 and 1825					
Whitehouse Forks	NW	first appears on the 1950 edition of the county highway map					
Wilkens Bend Landing	2-NW						
Williamsburg	82-SW	settled circa 1820, found on a map as late as 1879 (Harris2)					
Wilsons Sawmill	6-NW	appears on a map dating from 1856					
Windham PO	60-SE	in operation 1889-1895 (Smith)					
Woods Mill	123-SW	appears on maps dating from the Civil War era					
Yarborough	86-SW	variant for Battles Wharf (Foscue)					
Yelling Settlement	122-SW	appears on maps dating from 1941 to 1963					
Yupon	SW	first appears on the 1963 edition of the county highway map					
Zundel Store	79-SW	found on a map dating from 1889					

Numerical Listing for Historical Places

1	Annette PO	35	Bromley PO	69	Navy Cove PO	96	Kennedys Mill	130	Old Island Landing
2	Wilkens Bend Landing	36	Peadro PO	70	Palmetto Beach PO	97	Douglasville	131	Nelsons Landing
3	McDonald Lower Ldng.	37	Holyoke	71	Scranage PO	98	Miller Landing	132	Davies PO
4	Fort Montgomery	38	Kohler	72	Alabama City	99	Millers	133	Vastbinders Sawmill
5	Montgomery Hill	39	Munsey PO	73	Caswell PO	100	Shellbanks	134	Earle Landing
6	Wilsons Sawmill	40	Brady PO	73	Gulf Bays	101	Frosts Landing	135	Montgomery Hill Lndg.
7	Fort Mims	41	Ray PO	74	Blakeley	102	Fort McDermott	136	Davis Plantation
8	Englishs Landing	42	Hollinger PO	74	Fort Blakeley	103	Fort Huger	137	Dryer
9	McDonalds Sawmill	43	Styx PO	75	Muscogee Mills	104	Fort Tracy	138	Callaways Landing
10	Blacks Mill	44	Paradise PO	76	Greenwood	105	Houstonville	139	Ward
11	Montpelier	45	Sea Cliff PO	77	Dowty	106	Pinchona	140	Rocky Hill
12	Hills Sawmill	46	Volanta PO	78	Belle Fontaine	107	Tensaw Station	141	Red Bluff
13	Robinsons Mill	47	Bennett	79	Zundel Store	108	Lower Hall Landing	142	Honey Cut
14	Halls Mills PO	48	Vankirk PO	80	Pilot Town	109	Bush Landing	143	Howards Wharf
15	Byron PO	49	Cooney PO	81	Fort Pierce	110	Upper Hall Landing	144	Weggs
16	Presley PO	50	Lees Ferry	82	Williamsburg	111	Perkins Landing	145	Dorgans Landing
17	Dennis Sawmill	51	Sumatra PO	83	Fort Bowyer	112	Steam Mill Landing	146	Buzbee Landing
18	Morriston	52	Nunez Ferry	83	Battery Thomas	113	Bakers Bridge	147	Live Oak Landing
19	Dyas PO	53	Cavanac PO	83	Battery Schenck	114	Chestnut Landing	148	Mud Landing
20	Carney PO	54	Dannellys Mills	83	Battery Duportail	115	Fobbs Ferry	149	Shell Landing
21	Seaburys Mill	55	Smiths Mill	84	Sibley	116	McKenzie Ferry	150	Boathouse Landing
22	Hubbards Mill	56	Euclid PO	85	Taitsville	117	Lowells Bridge	151	Island Landing
23	Byrnes Mill	57	Lamberta PO	86	Dadeville	118	Fish River Bridge	152	Mims Ferry
24	Canby PO	58	Sonora	86	Narcissus	119	Milesteads Bridge	153	Dorgan PO
25	Halls Mill	59	Swift	86	Yarborough	120	Ellisville	154	Kaphans Store
26	Dunlap PO	60	Windham PO	87	Hollywood	121	Jonesboro	155	Caphans Store
27	Spotswood PO	61		88	Sibley Mill	122	Yelling Settlement	156	Battery Dearborn
28	High Pine PO	62	Theresa PO	89	Elkmart	123	Woods Mill	157	Barin Field
29	Boone Crossing	63	Oak PO	90	Clare	124	Shepard Landing	158	Faircloth Naval Landing
30	Waters PO	64	Roscoe	91	Park City	125	Dabneys Landing	159	Magnolia Naval Air Field
31	Red Fort	65	Randolph	92	Baldwin		Pierce Landing		
32	Belle Rose	66		93	River Park	127	Silver Landing		
33	Brandon PO	67	Spring Bluff PO	94	Doran	128	Red Hill		
34	Minnie PO	68	Herndon PO	95	Atkins Mill	129	Watsons Mill		

U.S. Census of Population by Decade

Towns	2000	1990	1980	1970	1960	1950	1940	1930	1920	1910	1900	1890
Bay Minette	7,820	7,168	7,455	6,727	5,197	3,732	1,763	1,545	1,092	749		
Daphne	16,581	11,290	3,406	2,382	1,527	1,041	630	582				549
Elberta	552	458	491	395	384							
Fairhope	12,480	8,485	7,286	5,720	4,858	3,354	1,845	1,549	853	590		
Foley	7,590	4,937	4,003	3,368	2,889	1,301	864	791	243			
Gulf Shores	5,044	3,261	1,349	909	356							
Loxley	1,348	1,161	804	859	831							
Orange Beach	3,784	2,253	192									
Robertsdale	3,782	2,401	2,306	2,078	1,474	1,128	779	678				
Silverhill	616	556	624	552	417	354	270	314				
Spanish Fort	5,423											
Summerdale	655	559	546	550	533	489	239	267			•	



Henry Schenk Tanner, 1836



Sidney Edwards Morse, 1856